Research Activities and Perceptions of Barriers to Research Utilization Among Turkish Nurses

1. The growing body of nursing research is:
   A. Improving the quality of nursing care.
   B. Quantifying patient outcomes.
   C. Increasing the cost of patient care.
   D. Improving international cooperation among nurses.

2. Which of the following is needed to improve patient care outcomes?
   A. Involvement of ancillary nursing staff.
   B. Use of evidence-based nursing practice.
   C. Reduced cost of health care.
   D. Increased use of home health care services.

3. According to the code of ethics of the American Nurses Association:
   A. Nurses should be active in the development and use of nursing research.
   B. Nursing research cannot be used in nursing care and nursing practice.
   C. Resources for providing nursing care must be considered when planning research.
   D. The use of nursing research compromises the quality of nursing care.

4. The development of nursing research in Turkey is:
   A. The same as in other countries.
   B. Slower than in other countries.
   C. Faster than in other countries.
   D. Not following the developments in the world.

5. Which of the following would be true if you were like the majority of the participants in this study?
   A. You have conducted clinical research studies.
   B. You are bilingual.
   C. You would apply research findings if your organization supported it.
   D. You participated in continuing education conferences.

6. One of the important outcomes of utilization of evidence-based practice is:
   A. Physicians have more respect for clinical nursing practice.
   B. Documentation of patient care costs–benefits.
   C. Bridging the gap between study findings and practice.
   D. More nurses are publishing findings in professional journals.

7. Although not identified by the study participants, which of the following is a barrier to nursing research utilization in Turkey?
   A. Lack of academic nursing programs.
   B. Lack of patient cooperation.
   C. Lack of Turkish language journal reports.
   D. Lack of health care facilities.
8. According to this article, which is not a barrier to the use of nursing research outcomes?
   A. Lack of time.
   B. Lack of authority to make changes.
   C. Lack of managers’ support.
   D. Lack of data.

9. In this study, the highest ranking barrier to research utilization was:
   A. Lack of time for nurses to read research reports.
   B. Cooperation by physicians implementing research findings.
   C. Awareness of research.
   D. Literature compiled in one place.

10. One strategy that can increase the use of evidence-based practice for American and Turkish nurses is:
    A. Recognizing nurses who design quality studies.
    B. Relying on experiences of colleagues.
    C. Using the Internet to review study findings.
    D. Using patient satisfaction surveys to identify successful practices.

CNE QUIZ ANSWERS

1. A
2. B
3. A
4. B
5. D
6. C
7. C
8. D
9. A
10. C